

**PCILS**

# INGLÊS

ARTES E  
LINGUAGENS ESTRANGEIRAS

**Programa de  
Capacitação  
e Integração  
de Lideranças  
Sociais**

**Professor:  
Ariel Manela**

Realização:

**PECEP**  
pré-vestibular social

Patrocínio:

 **Rio**  
PREFEITURA

INTEGRAÇÃO  
METROPOLITANA

  
Integração.Rio

# CLASS #2: WHAT ARE THESE?



RULES	EXAMPLES
<p>MOST WORDS</p> <p>➤ add -s</p>	<p>book → books</p> <p>painting → paintings</p> <p>backpack → backpacks</p>
<p>ENDING IN CONSONANT + -y</p> <p>➤ <del>-y</del> add -ies</p>	<p>city → cities</p> <p>baby → babies</p>
<p>ENDING IN -o, -ch, -ss, -s, -sh, OR -x</p> <p>➤ add -es</p> <p>Exception: For some words ending in -o, add -s</p>	<p>watch → watches</p> <p>glass → glasses</p> <p>photo → photos</p>
<p>IRREGULAR</p>	<p>knife → knives</p> <p>woman → women</p> <p>tooth → teeth</p> <p>quiz → quizzes</p> <p>crisis → crises</p>

**a** Underline the correct spellings.

- 1 citys / cities
- 2 ticketes / tickets
- 3 watches / watchs
- 4 bottle of waters / bottles of water
- 5 knives / knives
- 6 countries / countrys
- 7 boys / boyes
- 8 babies / babys
- 9 villages / villagees
- 10 keys / keyes

**a** Write the plurals.

- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 an egg _____    | 5 a town _____  |
| 2 a knife _____   | 6 a phone _____ |
| 3 a girl _____    | 7 a house _____ |
| 4 a country _____ | 8 a city _____  |

**b** Complete the sentences with the plural form of the nouns in brackets.

- 1 They're my \_\_\_\_\_. (key)
- 2 Are they your \_\_\_\_\_? (knife)
- 3 I have two \_\_\_\_\_. (watch)
- 4 Are they your \_\_\_\_\_? (bottle of water)
- 5 Oxford and Cambridge are \_\_\_\_\_ in the UK. (city)
- 6 Where are the \_\_\_\_\_? (book)

<b>1</b> one	<b>2</b> two	<b>3</b> three	<b>4</b> four	<b>5</b> five	<b>6</b> six	<b>7</b> seven	<b>8</b> eight	<b>9</b> nine	<b>10</b> ten
<b>11</b> eleven	<b>12</b> twelve	<b>13</b> thirteen	<b>14</b> fourteen	<b>15</b> fifteen	<b>16</b> sixteen	<b>17</b> seventeen	<b>18</b> eighteen	<b>19</b> nineteen	

*thirteen* NOT ~~threeteen~~, *fifteen* NOT ~~five~~teen

<b>20</b> twenty	<b>30</b> thirty	<b>40</b> forty	<b>50</b> fifty	<b>60</b> sixty	<b>70</b> seventy	<b>80</b> eighty	<b>90</b> ninety
---------------------	---------------------	--------------------	--------------------	--------------------	----------------------	---------------------	---------------------

*thirty* NOT ~~threety~~, *forty* NOT ~~fourty~~, *fifty* NOT ~~five~~ty



- b** Match the words in the box with numbers 1–12 in 4a.

---

seven two nine four eight eleven  
three six one ten twelve five

---

# VOCAB: CLASSROOM OBJECTS



# DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
CLOSE	this	these
FAR	that	those

PEOPLE

She/He is ...  
This/That is ...

ANIMALS/OBJECTS

It is ...  
This/That is...

PEOPLE/ANIMALS/OBJECTS

They are...  
These/Those are...

# DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

**1**  That is my book.  
 This is my book.  
 These are my books.

→ **close**



**2**  Those are my books.  
 That is my book.  
 These are my books.

→ **far away**



**3**  These are my cats.  
 This is my cat.  
 That is my cat.

→ **far away**



**4**  These are my cats.  
 That is my cat.  
 Those are my cats.

→ **close**



**5**  This is my friend.  
 Those are my friends.  
 These are my friends.

→ **close**



**6**  That is my friend.  
 This is my friend.  
 Those are my friends.

→ **far away**



**7**  This is my shoe.  
 These are my shoes.  
 That is my shoe.

→ **close**



**8**  This is my shoe.  
 Those are my shoes.  
 These are my shoes.

→ **far away**



**a** Complete the sentences with *it's* or *they're*.

- \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful town near Barcelona.
- São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro are big cities. \_\_\_\_\_ in Brazil.
- My flat is small. \_\_\_\_\_ in a new part of town.
- Our homes are old. \_\_\_\_\_ in a nice part of town.
- The flats are in an old part of town. \_\_\_\_\_ big and beautiful.
- They're from a small town in China. \_\_\_\_\_ near Beijing.

**b** Complete the sentences with *it isn't* or *they aren't*.

- The houses are in Ravello. \_\_\_\_\_ in Naples.
- 'Is this your flat?' 'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- Mumbai is a big city. \_\_\_\_\_ small.
- They are from Switzerland. \_\_\_\_\_ a big country.
- They are from Sydney. \_\_\_\_\_ from Melbourne.
- Their flats are very old. \_\_\_\_\_ in a new part of town.

**c** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

are his is they  
they're it's it isn't

- I'm from Ravello. \_\_\_\_\_ a town in Italy.
- The men \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
- 'Are they big houses?' 'Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ are.'
- \_\_\_\_\_ my books.
- \_\_\_\_\_ it a city?
- This is John and this is \_\_\_\_\_ flat.
- 'Is Madrid in Italy?' 'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'

	ARTICLES	EXAMPLES	EXAMPLES WITH 'H'
DEFINITE	the	This is <u>the</u> book I was talking about. These are <u>the</u> articles I was talking about.	He's the heir. This is the house.
INDEFINITE	a	This is <u>a</u> book. These are books. (NO ARTICLE!)	This is a house.
INDEFINITE	an	This is <u>an</u> article. These are articles. (NO ARTICLE!)	He's an heir.

**b** Underline the correct words.

- 1 Rome is *big city / a big city*.
- 2 Villajoyosa is *a town / towns* in Spain.
- 3 It's *small / a small* house.
- 4 They're new *flat / flats*.
- 5 Two *bottle / bottles* of water, please.
- 6 He's a big *baby / babies*.
- 7 New York and Washington are *cities / citys* in the USA.
- 8 Two *tickets / ticketes* to London, please.

**a** **02.07** Listen. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

one desk two desks three desks

- 1 Speaker 1, Darren, has \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Speaker 2, Paula, has \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Speaker 3, Jamie, has \_\_\_\_\_.

**c** **02.07** Listen again. What does each person have on his or her desk? Complete the table with the words in the box.

apple glass of water keys bag knife  
laptop newspaper phone umbrella

Darren	Paula	Jamie
phone		

**b** **02.07** Listen again. Match pictures a–c to speakers 1–3.

- 1  Darren      2  Paula      3  Jamie



# VERB “TO HAVE”

- Irregular verb
- “To have” as a main verb

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	“TO HAVE” AS A MAIN VERB
I	have
you	have
she/he/it	has
we	have
you	have
they	have

# VERB “TO HAVE”

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ a blue bike.
2. They all \_\_\_\_\_ brown hair in that family.
3. My hot dog \_\_\_\_\_ tomato sauce and cheese on it.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ a new pair of shoes.
5. Tara \_\_\_\_\_ lots of friends at school.
6. Horses \_\_\_\_\_ hooves instead of toes.
7. Mum \_\_\_\_\_ lost her black handbag.
8. The astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ landed on the moon.

# VERB “TO DO” + AUXILIARY “TO DO”

- Irregular verb
- “To do” as a main verb X “To do” as an auxiliary verb

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	“TO HAVE” AS A MAIN VERB
I	do
you	do
she/he/it	does
we	do
you	do
they	do

Examples:

I do the dishes.

She does the dishes.

You do like chocolat.

He does like chocolat.

Do we have toys in the house?

Does it have toys in the house?

They don’t want dinner.

She doesn’t want dinner.

**a** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

do (x2) don't (x3) eat

- 1 I like rice, but I \_\_\_\_\_ like bread.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you like fruit?
- 3 **A** Do they eat meat? **B** Yes, they \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 We \_\_\_\_\_ fruit every day.
- 5 I eat rice, but I \_\_\_\_\_ like it.
- 6 **A** Do you like fish? **B** No, I \_\_\_\_\_.

# VERB “TO HAVE” + AUXILIARY “TO DO”

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	“TO HAVE” AS A MAIN VERB	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I	have	don't have	Do I have...
you	have	don't have	Do you have...
she/he/it	has	doesn't have	Does she/he/it have...
we	have	don't have	Do we have...
you	have	don't have	Do you have...
they	have	don't have	Do they have...

**a** **02.07** Listen. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

one desk two desks three desks

- 1 Speaker 1, Darren, has \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Speaker 2, Paula, has \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Speaker 3, Jamie, has \_\_\_\_\_.

**c** **02.07** Listen again. What does each person have on his or her desk? Complete the table with the words in the box.

apple glass of water keys bag knife  
laptop newspaper phone umbrella

Darren	Paula	Jamie
phone		

**b** **02.07** Listen again. Match pictures a–c to speakers 1–3.

- 1  Darren      2  Paula      3  Jamie



# POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES	EXAMPLES
I	my	This is <u>my</u> pen.
you	your	Is this <u>your</u> pencil?
she	her	That is <u>her</u> water bottle.
he	his	Those are <u>his</u> paper sheets.
it	its	This is my pen and this is <u>its</u> cap.
we	our	This is <u>our</u> classroom.
you	your	These are <u>your</u> homework.
they	their	Those are <u>their</u> paintings.

**a** Complete the sentences.

- 1 'Hi, I'm Jack. What's \_\_\_\_\_ name?' 'I'm Selim.'
- 2 She's from Brazil and \_\_\_\_\_ name's Maria.
- 3 They're from the UK, and \_\_\_\_\_ names are Sam and Erica.
- 4 We live in Bangkok. \_\_\_\_\_ flat is in an old part of town.
- 5 'Is this \_\_\_\_\_ book?' 'Yes, it is. Thank you.'
- 6 They're from London, but \_\_\_\_\_ parents are from Mumbai.

**b** Complete the sentences.

- 1 Javier is from Barcelona. \_\_\_\_\_ home is in a nice part of the city.
- 2 Are you from Berlin? Where's \_\_\_\_\_ flat?
- 3 We're from Tokyo. \_\_\_\_\_ home is near a big hotel.
- 4 Sarah is from England. \_\_\_\_\_ town is near Hastings.
- 5 Pedro and Eva are from Mexico City. \_\_\_\_\_ flat is very big.

**a** Correct the underlined word.

> It's big houses. *They're*

1 This is Katia and this is she house.

2 'Excuse me! Is this you bag?' 'Yes, it is!  
Thank you.'

3 Hiro's from Sōka. She's a city in Japan.

4 It not a big flat.

5 They live in Madrid. This is they home.

6 'Hi, we're from New York. We city is big!'

# HOMEWORK

- Page 10, exercises 1a, 2a;
- Page 11, exercise 1a;
- Page 15, exercise 2d (HAND IN).

# HOMEWORK KEY

- **Page 10, 1a:**

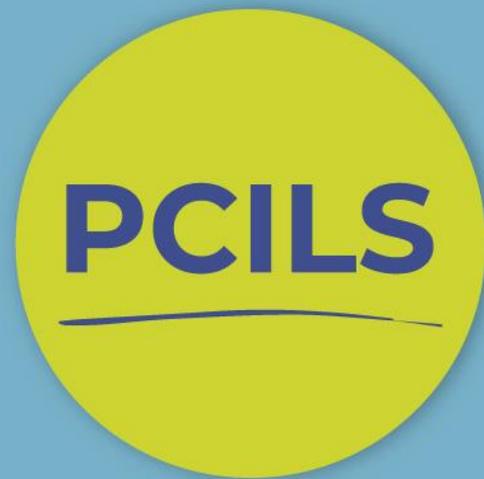
- 1 – It's
- 2 – It's
- 3 – She's
- 4 – They aren't
- 5 – He's
- 6 – it isn't
- 7 – It's
- 8 – they are

- **Page 10, 2a:**

- 1 – Our
- 2 – your
- 3 – his
- 4 – their
- 5 – my
- 6 – her

- **Page 11, 3a:**

- 1 – a bag
- 2 – a book
- 3 – keys
- 4 – an umbrella
- 5 – a phone
- 6 – a bottle of water



## Programa de Capacitação e Integração de Lideranças Sociais

Realização:



Patrocínio:

INTEGRAÇÃO  
METROPOLITANA

